

# Project SUDOE Improvement: Monitoring and LNEG's Pilot Plant control

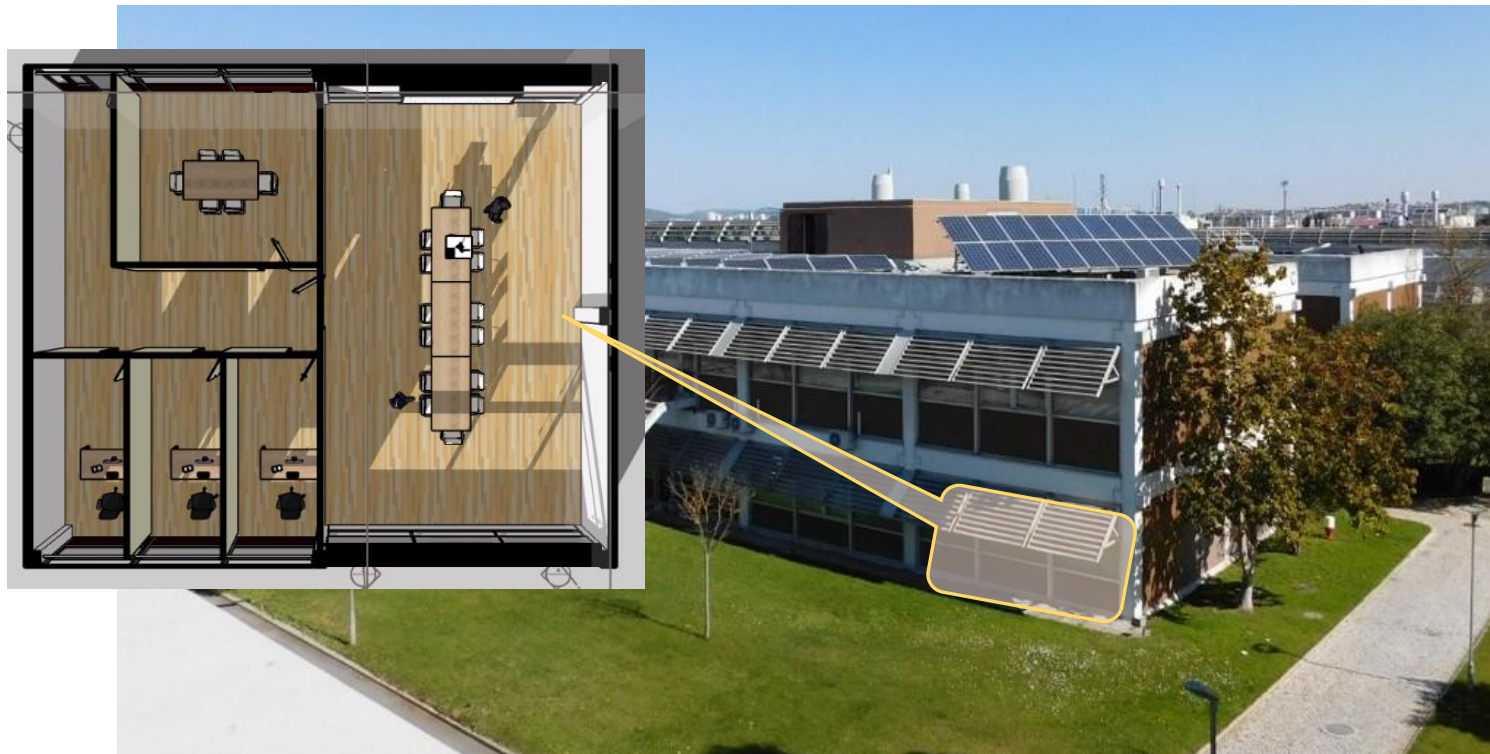
Final Event, Sevilla, 7th March 2023

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## Portuguese Pilot area (LNEG & IST) Laboratory for Integration of Renewable Energy, LNEG/Lisbon



Integration of endogenous renewable generation in a nZEB building

## Monitoring system: Quantities & parameters

### Comfort

- Air temperature and relative humidity, CO<sub>2</sub>, and lightning;
- Surface walls temperature;

### Thermal

- Heat Pump operation and power consumption;
- Energy Enthalpy Meters;
- Water (hot/cold) water pumps operation parameters (time schedule, temperatures, flow);
- Thermal water storage tanks temperatures;
- Fan Coils time schedule and power consumption;

### Electrical

- Pilot area energy consumption by the existing loads (Ex. Lights, Schuck plugs, Climatization);
- Energy produced from renewable sources in building “C”;

### Weather Station

- Solar irradiation; Air temperature and Relative Humidity; Wind velocity and direction.



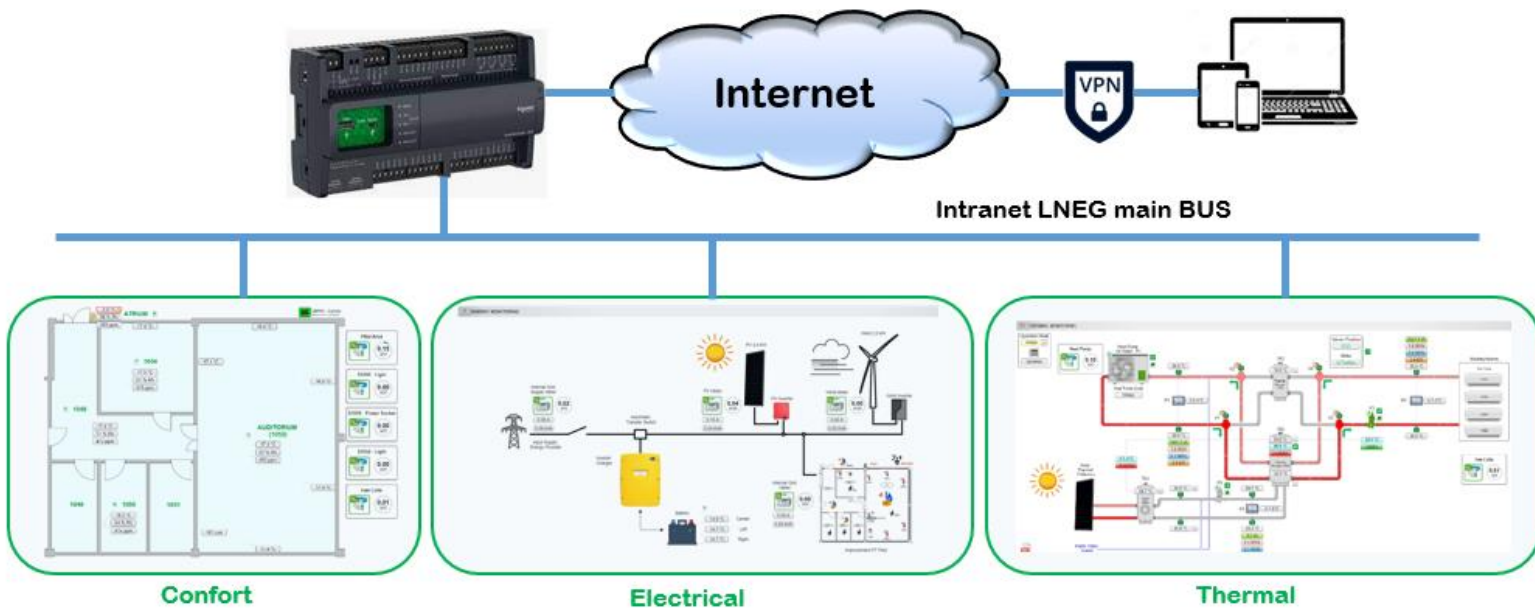


# Monitoring Concept and Design



## Monitoring - Global System

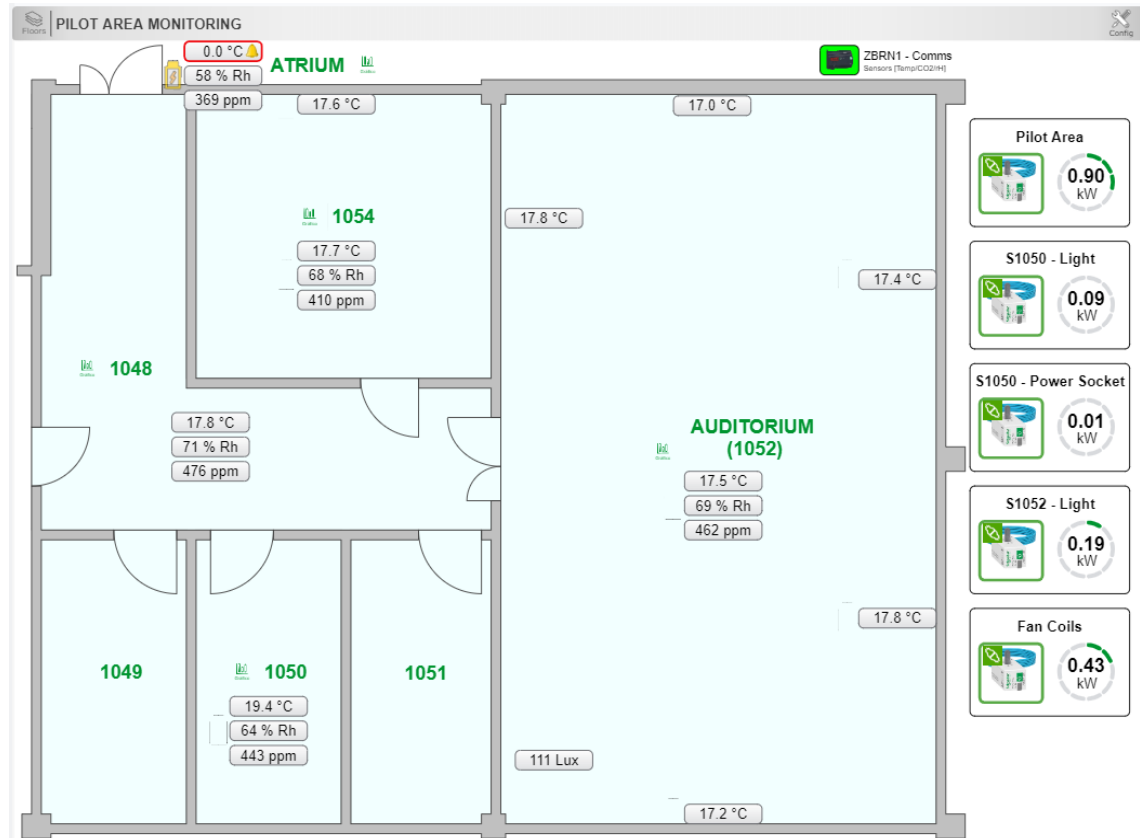
### Supervisory Control Systems



## Monitoring system homepage (web interface)



## Pilot Area – Comfort and Consumption Monitoring (web interface)

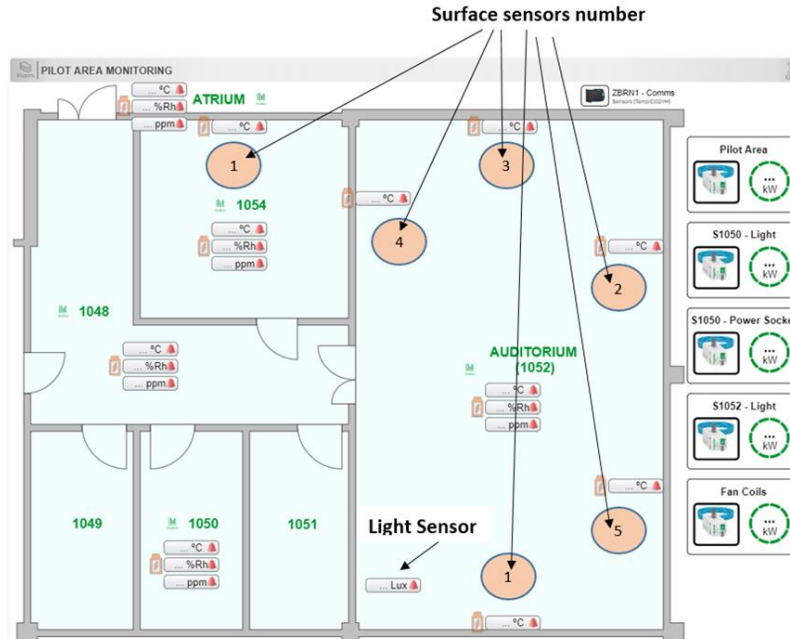




## Assessment of comfort: Measurement of wall surface temperature

Monitoring the comfort levels and air quality

- Set of wireless sensor
  - a. air temperature,
  - b. relative humidity and
  - c. CO2 concentration levels.

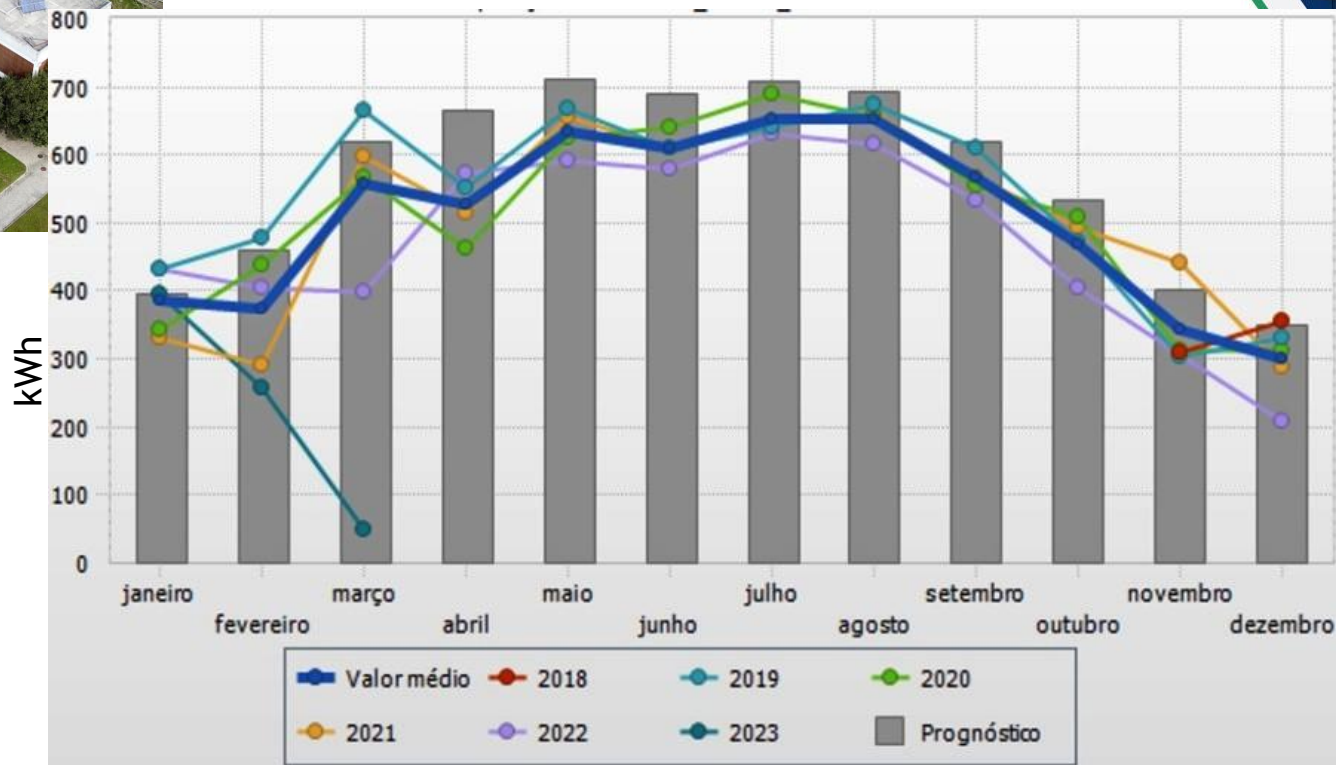




# Monitoring of RES generation



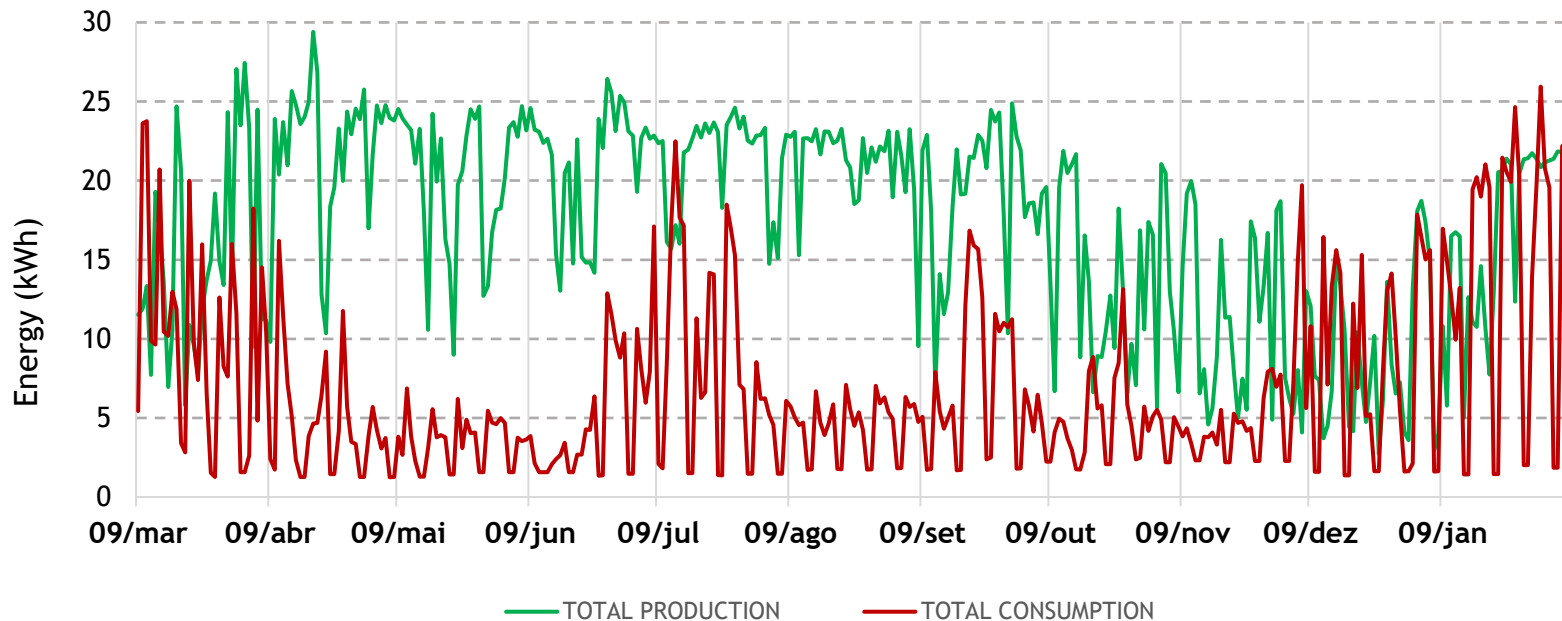
# Annual profile RES generation [2018/2023] LNEG's Pilot



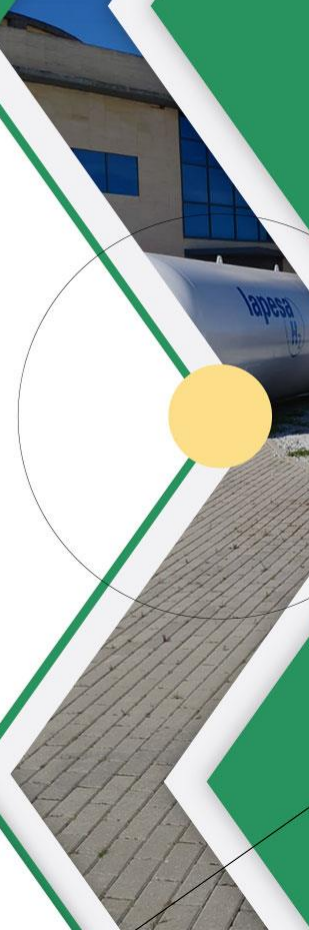
## Electric energy production vs consumption Daily surplus/shortage of energy (March 2022 to February 2023)



## Production vs Consumption (March 2022 to February 2023)



Average Daily	
Production	Consumption
17 kW	7 kW



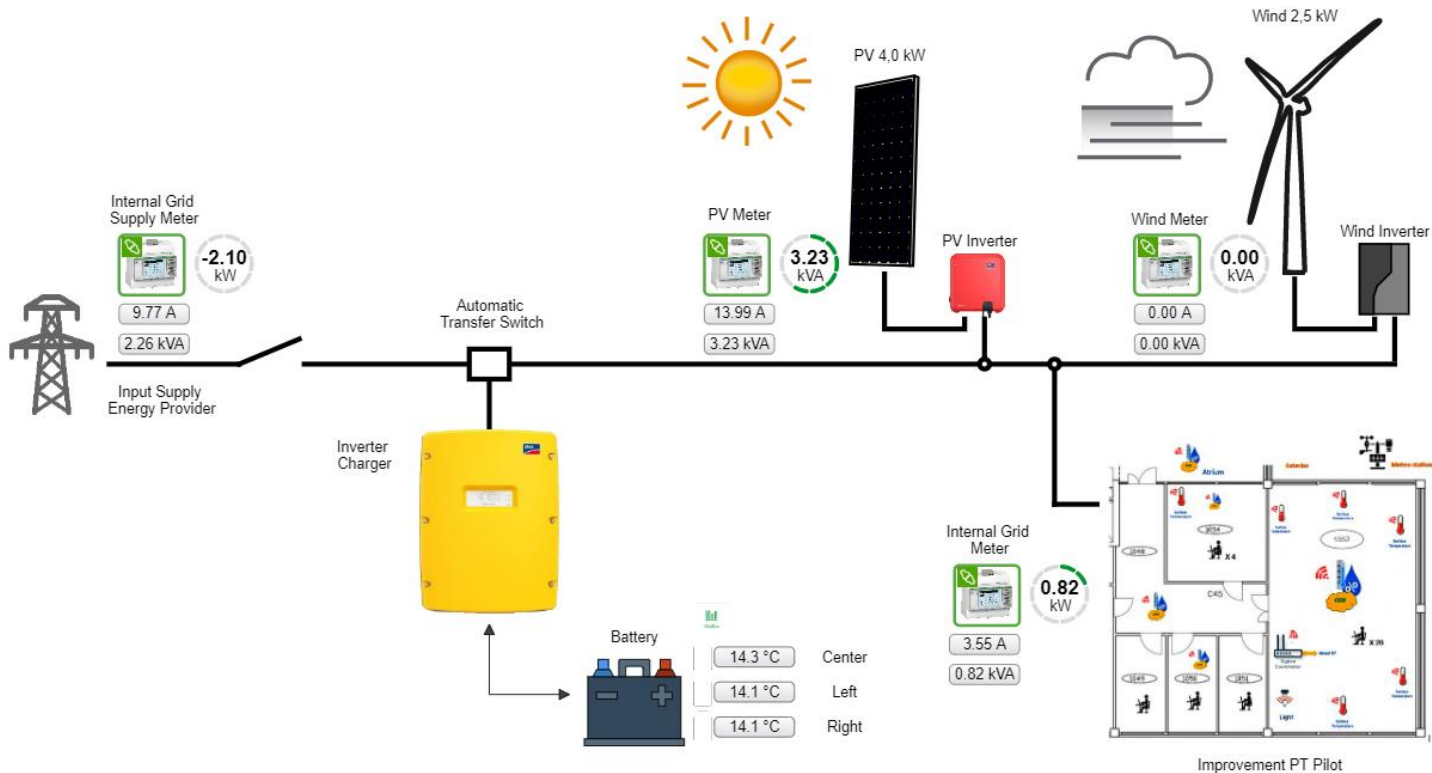


# Load Management at LNEG Pilot

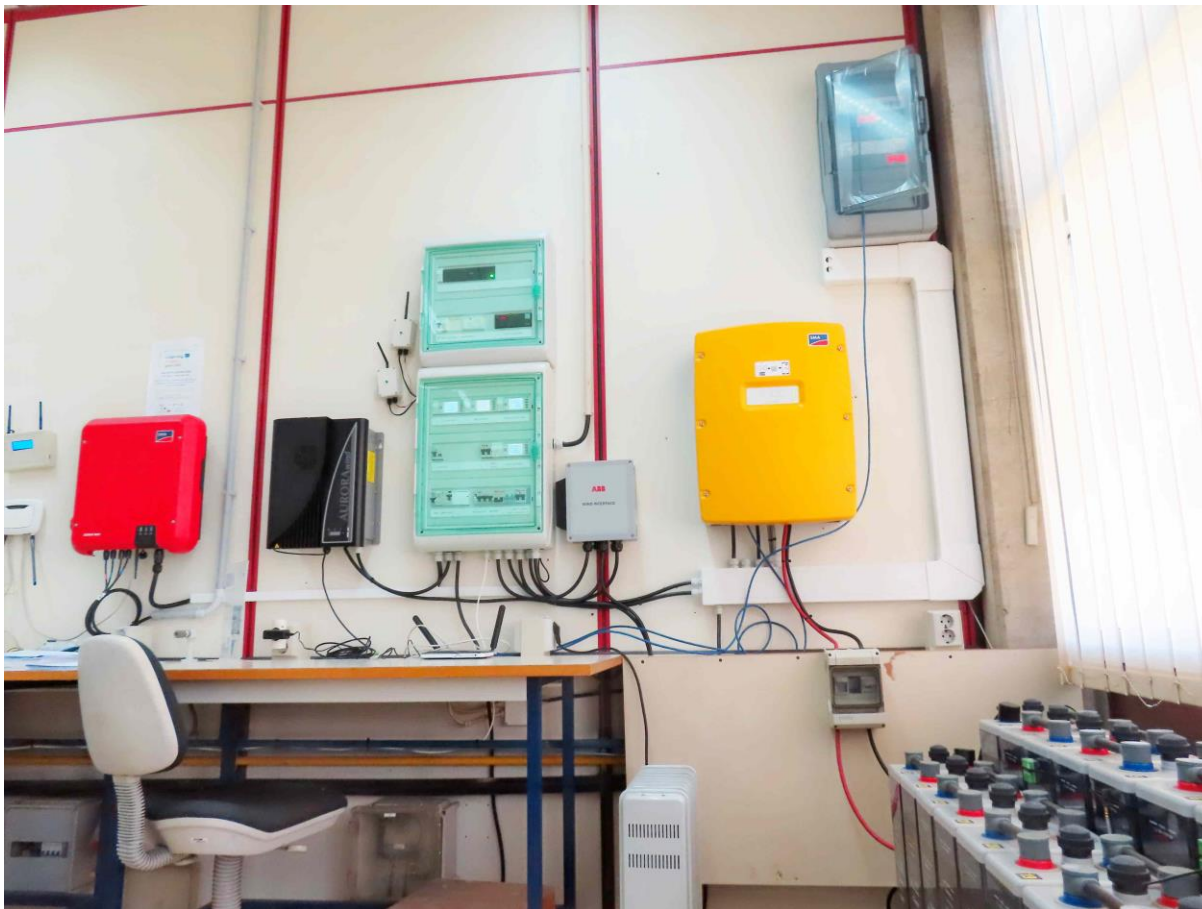


# Microgrid parameters monitoring (web interface)

ENERGY MONITORING

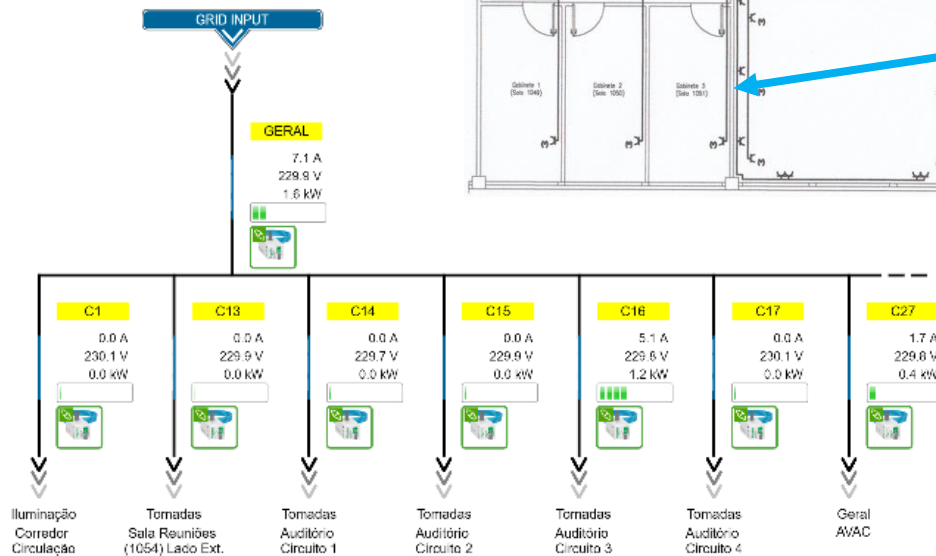


## Microgrid and RES control area



## Load Management System

ENERGY LOAD MANAGEMENT - PT PILOT SWITCHBOARD



**::Priority::**

Circuits that not be turned off  
(Ex. Lights, office Schuck plugs)

**::Non- Priority::**

Circuits that can be turned off  
(Extra Schuck plugs)

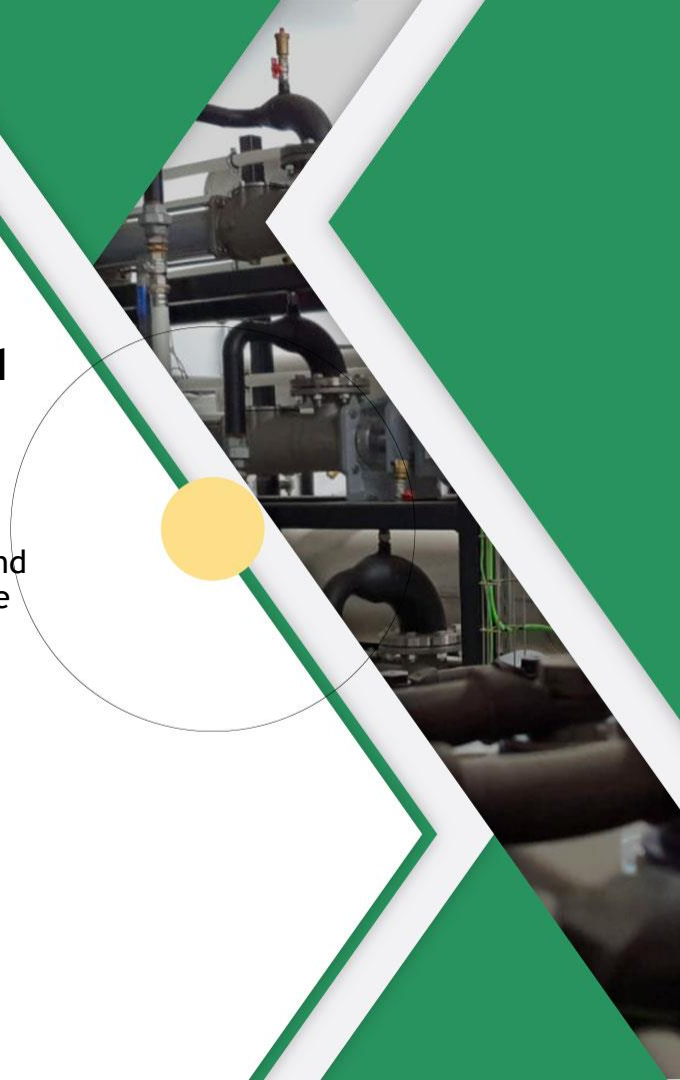




## Synthesis

**The specification and commissioning of LNEG's pilot monitoring and control system concluded successfully and included:**

- the required parameters for building comfort assessment;
- all relevant quantities of the thermal system including, heat pump schedules and consumption, enthalpy meters, conditions of the heat/cold tank storages and the overall parameters requested for energy efficiency assessment;
- all power/energy relevant quantities for assessment of performance (and control) of a microgrid composed of PV solar panels, a micro wind turbine, batteries and controllable loads;
- specification/design of a new microgrid's power management system for automatic switching between the two modes of operation of the microgrid: grid-connected and isolated/stand-alone mode.



**THANK YOU!**  
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